COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Singing	

#1 Singing alone and with other a varied repertoire of music

Students sing independently, on pitch and rhythm, with appropriate tone color, diction, and posture, and maintain a steady tempo.

Students sing expressively, with appropriate dynamics, phrasing, and interpretation.

Students sing from memory a varied repertoire of songs, representing genres and styles from diverse cultures.

Students sing ostinatos, partner songs and rounds.

Students sing in groups, blending vocal tone color, matching dynamic levels and responding to the cues of a conductor.

#3 Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments

Students improvise "answers" in same style to given rhythmic and melodic phrases.

Students improvise simple rhythmic and melodic ostinato accompaniments.

Students improvise simple rhythmic variations and simple melodic embellishments on familiar melodies.

#4 Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines

Students create and arrange music to accompany readings or dramatizations.

Students create and arrange short songs and instrumental pieces within specified guidelines.

Students use a variety of sound sources when composing.

STATE STANDARDS: #9.1.3 Production, Performance and Exhibition of Music Sing Read music	UNIT OBJECTIVES: Students will be able to develop independent and proper vocal techniques, methods and conceptssing expressively using appropriate tempo/dynamicssing so, mi, la, re, do
SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES: Vocal and mouth sounds Develop head voice with purity of sound through various exercises Explore speaking and singing voices (sing/talk/whisper/calling) Match pitches (echo sing) Read and sing Solfeggio/Kodaly hand signs so, mi, la, re, do Expand vocal range Sing in tune Sing in various tempi Sing with dynamic expression Sing with appropriate tone quality, posture, diction, and breathing Experience group and solo singing Sing songs from diverse cultures Sing simple ostinatos/rounds RESOURCES: Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill Various supplemental resources, video, & audio recordings Music K-8 Music Express Composer Posters	ASSESSMENTS: Teacher observation Verbal question/answer REMEDIATION: Review previously taught concepts through new materials Vocal games Echo charts Cumulative song Guided listening ENRICHMENT: Classroom solo performance Attend live performance Lead echo singing Use of various technology, including computer software

COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Instruments	

#2 Performing on instruments, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music

Students perform on pitch, in rhythm, with appropriate dynamics and tone color, and maintain a steady tempo.

Students perform easy rhythmic, melodic, and chordal patterns accurately and independently on rhythmic,

melodic, and harmonic classroom instruments.

Students perform expressively a varied repertoire of music representing diverse genres and styles.

Students echo short rhythms and melodic patterns.

Students perform in groups, blending instrumental tone colors, matching dynamic levels, and responding to the cues of a conductor.

Students perform independent instrumental parts while other students sing or play contrasting parts.

#3 Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments

Students improvise "answers" in same style to given rhythmic and melodic phrases.

Students improvise simple rhythmic and melodic ostinato accompaniments.

Students improvise simple rhythmic variations and simple melodic embellishments on familiar melodies.

#4 Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines

Students create and arrange music to accompany readings or dramatizations.

Students create and arrange short songs and instrumental pieces within specified guidelines.

Students use a variety of sound sources when composing.

STATE STANDARDS:

#9.1.3 Production, Performance and Exhibition of Music

Play an instrument

Duration

Intensity

Pitch

Timbre

Composition

Form

Genre

Harmony

Rhythm

Texture

Read and notate music

Compose and arrange

Improvise

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to...

--identify selected classroom and orchestral instruments, given aural and visual examples.

--demonstrate proper playing techniques of classroom instruments.

--identify the four families of orchestral instruments.

SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

Play steady beats using bilateral and alternating motions.

Play rhythm patterns using sounds and silences.

Play melodic patterns (ostinatos) and melodic fragments.

Perform using body percussion and/or classroom

instruments

Explore various means of playing instruments.

Add accompaniments to songs

Play instruments in combination

Develop basic mallet techniques

Compose and/or improvise simple rhythmic and melodic

accompaniments

RESOURCES:

Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill

Various supplemental resources, video, & audio

recordinas

Music K-8

Music Express

Classroom instruments

Instrument posters

Worksheets

Instrumental teacher

Composer Posters

ASSESSMENTS:

Teacher observation of performance

Pencil/paper worksheets

REMEDIATION:

Playing musical games

Echo games

Color worksheets

Review previously taught concepts through new materials

Guided listening

ENRICHMENT:

Attend live performance

Give live classroom performance

Compose

COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Melody and Harmony	

#3 Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments

Students improvise "answers" in same style to given rhythmic and melodic phrases.

Students improvise simple rhythmic and melodic ostinato accompaniments.

Students improvise simple rhythmic variations and simple melodic embellishments on familiar melodies.

#4 Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines

Students create and arrange music to accompany readings or dramatizations.

Students create and arrange short songs and instrumental pieces within specified guidelines.

Students use a variety of sound sources when composing.

#5 Reading and Notating Music

Students read whole, half, dotted half, quarter, and eighth notes in 2/4, 3/4, 4/4, and 6/8 meter signatures.

Students use a system (i.e. syllables, numbers, or letters) to read simple pitch notation in the treble clef in major keys.

Students identify symbols and traditional terms referring to dynamics, tempo, and articulation and interpret them correctly when performing.

Students use standard symbols to notate meter, rhythm, pitch, and dynamics in simple patterns presented by the teacher.

STATE STANDARDS:

#9.1.3 Production, Performance and Exhibition of Music

Play an instrument

Duration

Pitch

Sing

Harmony

Rhythm

Read and notate music

Improvise

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to...

- --identify staff.
- --recognize different melodic directions.
- --use system (that is syllables, numbers or letter) to read simple pitch notation in the treble clef in major keys.
- --identify, respond and demonstrate phrases.
- --recognize melodic repetition, rhythm and ostinatos.
- --recognize the following music symbols:

Treble Clef (G-Clef)

Phrase marking

- --perform simple harmonies.
- --identify melodies that step, leap and repeat.

SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

Read and identify high/low on a staff, aurally, and visually

Read and play Mi, So, La, Re, Do on a staff

Identify lines and spaces on a staff

Identify melodic direction (up/down/repeated patterns)

Identify melodies that move by step, repeat and leap

Read and play high and low on melodic instruments

Sing and read musical phrases correctly

Sing and perform simple harmonies

Draw "rainbows" to represent phrases

Draw the shape (contour) of the phrase

RESOURCES:

Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill Various supplemental resources, video, & audio

recordings

Music K-8

Music Express

Classroom instruments

Pencil/paper

Composer Posters

ASSESSMENTS:

Teacher observation of performance

REMEDIATION:

Echo phrases

Working with a partner

Guided listening

Review previously taught concepts through new materials

ENRICHMENT:

Attend live performance

Give live classroom performance

Compose

COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Rhythm and Time	

#3 Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments

Students improvise "answers" in same style to given rhythmic and melodic phrases.

Students improvise simple rhythmic and melodic ostinato accompaniments.

Students improvise simple rhythmic variations and simple melodic embellishments on familiar melodies.

#4 Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines

Students create and arrange music to accompany readings or dramatizations.

Students create and arrange short songs and instrumental pieces within specified guidelines.

Students use a variety of sound sources when composing.

#5 Reading and Notating Music

Students read whole, half, dotted half, quarter, and eighth notes in 2/4, 3/4, 4/4, and 6/8 meter signatures.

Students read and follow Kodaly rhythm notation.

Students identify symbols and traditional terms referring to dynamics, tempo, and meter, rhythm and pitch.

STATE STANDARDS:

#9.1.3 Production, Performance and Exhibition of Music

Play an instrument

Sing

Read and notate music Compose and arrange

Improvise

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to...

--develop the ability to recognize, read, write, and perform simple rhythmic notation.

--identify and demonstrate the following concepts:

Tempo (fast/slow)

Steady beat/no beat/strong beat/weak beat

Meter in 2's, 3's, and 4's

Rhythmic note values (Kodaly):

Quarter note (ta)

Eighth notes (ti-ti)

Quarter rest (silence)
Whole note (ta-a-a-a)

Half note (ta-a)

Dotted half note (ta-a-a)

Measure

Bar line

Double bar line

SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

Move to show tempo (fast/slow/presto/lento/Moderato) Clap/walk etc. to show steady beat and/or strong and weak beat

Echo clap and echo sing, with proper rhythm

Flashcards/worksheets to reinforce reading rhythmic notation

Body movement to demonstrate various concepts

(marching, galloping;/skipping)

Play classroom instruments

Conduct/walk/clap/jump/etc. to demonstrate the

various meter groupings in 2's, 3's, and 4's

Clap or play ostinato patterns on instruments

Write dictated rhythms

Improvise and/or compose simple rhythms

RESOURCES:

Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill

Various supplemental resources, video, & audio

recordings

Music K-8

Music Express

Rhythm Charts

Worksheets

Flashcards

Classroom instruments

Sticks/cups/balls/jump ropes

Rhythm Bingo

Composer Posters

ASSESSMENTS:

Teacher observation of performance

Verbal question/answer

REMEDIATION:

Circle games

Echo games

Patsching games

Chants

Review previously taught concepts through new materials Guided listening

ENRICHMENT:

Attend live performance

Give live classroom performance

Compose

Student led activities

COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Form, Analysis and Listening	

#5 Reading and Notating Music

Students identify symbols and traditional terms referring to dynamics, tempo, and meter, rhythm and pitch.

#6 Listening to, analyzing, and describing music.

Students identify simple music forms when presented aurally.

Students demonstrate perceptual skills by moving, by answering questions, and by describing aural examples of music of various styles representing diverse cultures.

Students use appropriate terminology in explaining music, music notation, music instruments and voices, and music performances.

Students identify the sounds of a variety of instruments, including many orchestra and band instruments, and instruments from various cultures, as well as children's voices and male and female adult voices.

#7 Evaluating music and music performances.

Students devise criteria for evaluating performances and compositions.

Students explain, using appropriate music terminology, their personal preferences for specific musical works and styles.

#8 Understanding relationships between music, the other arts and disciplines outside the arts.

Students identify similarities and differences in the meanings of common terms used in the various arts.

Students identify ways in which the principles and subject matter of other disciplines taught in the school are interrelated with those of music.

STATE STANDARDS:

#9.3.3—Critical Response

Compare and contrast

Analyze

Interpret

Evaluate and form judgments

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to...

- --explore sections within piece of music, both aurally and visually.
- --recognize orchestral families visually/aurally.
- --follow musical symbols (repeat sign, D.C. al fine) to create form.
- --identify simple music forms when presented aurally.
- --listen and perform examples of music of various styles representing diverse cultures.
- --identify various singing voices (men/women/children).
- --Identify:

Introduction/Coda

Phrases (long/short)

Same/different

Solo/chorus

AB (verse/refrain) & ABA

Dynamics:

Piano, Forte, Mezzo piano, Mezzo forte,

Crescendo, Decrescendo

SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

Contrasting physical movement-done to match music (snap/tap/clap)

Dance

Sing and identify AB form (verse & refrain)

Play various instruments to specified form (AB, ABA)

Move to high and low sounds

Evaluate likes and dislikes with regard to hearing

preferences

Draw pictures to represent form

Create visual forms.

Listen, perform and respond to various forms and dynamics.

RESOURCES:

Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill

Various supplemental resources, video, & audio recordings

Music K-8

Music Express

Classroom instruments

Composer Posters

ASSESSMENTS:

Teacher observation

Verbal question/answer

Pencil/paper worksheets

REMEDIATION:

Dancing

Mirroring

Patterning

Review previously taught concepts through new materials Guided listening

ENRICHMENT:

Attend live performance

Give live classroom performance

Create a dance or activity

COURSE: Elementary General Music	GRADE(S): Two
UNIT: Music Appreciation	

#7 Evaluating music and music performances.

Students devise criteria for evaluating performances and compositions.

Students explain, using appropriate music terminology, their personal preferences for specific musical works and styles.

#8 Understanding relationships between music, the other arts and disciplines outside the arts.

Students identify similarities and differences in the meanings of common terms used in the various arts. Students identify ways in which the principles and subject matter of other disciplines taught in the school are interrelated with those of music.

#9 Understanding Music in relation to history and culture

Students identify, by genre, style, aural examples of music from various historical periods and cultures.

Students describe in simple terms how elements of music are used in music examples of various settings and cultures. Students demonstrate audience behavior appropriate for the context and style of music performed.

STATE STANDARDS:

#9.2.3—Historical and Cultural Context

Relate to geographic regions Explain historical, cultural, social context of an individual work in the arts

#9.4.3—Aesthetic Response

Communicate an informed individual opinion about the meaning of works in the arts

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to...

- --display proper concert etiquette.
- --identify orchestral instruments visually and aurally (distinguish tone color)
- --differentiate between various dynamics.
- --discuss/describe expressive qualities in dynamics and tempo.
- --experience and respond to music in a variety of styles and cultures.
- --recognize ballet and musicals as dance/art forms.
- --identify AB, ABA, and Call & Response forms.

SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

Select listening activities that show character/instrument relationships (i.e. "Peter and the Wolf", "Tubby the Tuba", "Silly Symphonies", "Nutcracker", "Peer Gynt"

Discuss and practice appropriate concert etiquette (sit quietly, hands and feet to yourself, appreciation shown by clapping, remain seated throughout the program) Study music from composers from various time periods and cultures

Create improvisation to music

Mirroring activities

Dramatization to music

RESOURCES:

Spotlight on Music—McMillan/McGraw-Hill Various supplemental resources, video, & audio recordings

Music K-8

Music Express

Worksheets

Transparencies

Listening Maps

Composer Posters

ASSESSMENTS:

Teacher observation

REMEDIATION:

Guided listening activities Reinforce AB and ABA form through movement Mirroring and patterning activities Guided listening

ENRICHMENT:

Attend live performance Give live classroom performance Create a dance or activity